Diagram 3: Non-medical assessment of concussion - on field (for parents, coaches, teachers, team-mates) Athlete with suspected concussion On-field signs of concussion: Loss of consciousness • Lying motionless, slow to get up Seizure Things to Confusion, disorientation look out for • Memory impairment at the time • Balance disturbance/motor incoordination of injury Nausea or vomiting • Headache or 'pressure in the head' • Visual or hearing disturbance • Dazed, blank/vacant stare • Behaviour or emotional changes, not themselves Immediate and permanent removal from sport Take normal first-aid precautions including neck protection **RED FLAGS**  Neck pain • Increasing confusion, agitation or irritability Repeated vomiting Seizure or convulsion • Weakness or tingling/burning in the arms or legs • Deteriorating conscious state • Severe or increasing headache • Unusual behavioural change Visual or hearing disturbance NO YES Refer to medical **Immediate** practitioner as referral to soon as practical emergency department